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Information described in 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) and (B)(iii) relating to qualifying non-binding instruments reported to Congress on April 30, 2024, as having become operative.

Unless otherwise indicated, all listed instruments became operative upon being signed, concluded, or otherwise finalized.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following statement of legal authority in accordance with 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) applies to all listed instruments: The authority to enter into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations derives from the President's powers under Article II of the Constitution. The President has authority under Article II to represent the nation in foreign affairs, including the authority to communicate with foreign governments and to determine the form and manner in which the Executive engages in diplomacy. As applied to the entry into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations, these authorities are exercised on a day-to-day basis by the agencies and departments of the executive branch under the general supervision of the President as Chief Executive, and in consultation with the Secretary of State.

Unless otherwise indicated, no new or amended statutory or regulatory authority is anticipated to be required to implement the listed instruments.

Case Act #	Details
2024-0011QN	Armenia: Memorandum of Cooperation Between Investigative Committee of the Republic of Armenia and Drug Enforcement Administration of the Department of Justice of the United States of America. Signed February 14, 2024.
2024-0012QN	Canada: Memorandum of Understanding to Foster Greater Alignment on Operational Plans and Priorities to Encourage Readiness, Civil Protection and Disaster Risk Reduction Along the U.S.-Canadian Border. Signed February 28 and March 19, 2024.
2024-0013QN	Cuba: Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation and Exchange in the Area of Wildlife Conservation and National Protected Areas Between the Department of the Interior (DOI) of the United States of America and the Ministry of Science, Technology, and Environment of the Republic of Cuba (CITMA). Signed at Washington and Havana February 29 and March 8, 2024.
2024-0014QN	Guyana: Guyana-U.S. Bilateral Exchange Program. Exchange of letters February 21 and March 15, 2024.
2024-0015QN	Japan: Memorandum of Understanding Between Japan Cabinet Office and United States Department of State Concerning Cooperation on the Global Innovation Through Science and Technology Initiative (GIST). Signed at Washington and Tokyo March 27, 2024.

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2024-0016QN	<u>Latvia:</u> Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Latvia on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Washington March 14, 2024.
2024-0017QN	<u>Multilateral:</u> Memorandum of Understanding Among the Governments of Certain Pacific Island States and the Government of the United States of America Regarding Fishing Access Terms for 2024. Done March 28, 2024. With effect from January 1, 2024.
2024-0018QN	<u>Multilateral:</u> Statement of Principles for a Multilateral Approach to Combating Illegal Wildlife Trade. Done January 12, 2024.